

Protein intake is associated with health benefits such as

-  satiety
-  muscle growth, maintenance and repair

PROTEIN

Protein is made up of amino acids, which are building blocks found in every cell in the human body. Nine amino acids are essential, which means they need to be supplied by the diet.

**PROTEIN PROVIDES
4 KCAL PER GRAM**

On the nutrition facts panel, the grams of protein is based on total protein, whereas the daily value is calculated from quality protein.

Not all proteins are the same.
Protein quality is a concept that goes beyond total protein to consider the amino acid make-up & digestibility.

Typical Sources of Protein:

Meat, poultry, eggs, dairy, seafood, beans, nuts, and seeds. Some grain foods (like breakfast cereals & bars) also contribute to protein intakes among Americans.



Most Americans eat enough protein foods overall, but do not meet recommendations for subgroups such as seafood and beans, peas and lentils.



Recommended Protein Intakes

The recommended amount of protein varies by age, gender, and life stage. Target intakes of protein are about 46 grams per day for women and 56 grams per day for men aged 19+.

Age/Life Stage	Recommended Daily Amount (total grams of protein per day)	
	female	male
6-11 months	11g	11g
1-3 years	13g	13g
4-8 years	19g	19g
9-13 years	34g	34g
14-18 years	46g	52g
19+ years	46g	56g
pregnancy & lactation	71g	NA

Reference: National Institute of Health Office of Dietary Supplements, Nutrient Recommendations and Databases

MOST AMERICANS ARE GETTING ENOUGH TOTAL PROTEIN

< 3% OF CHILDREN aged 1-13 do not get enough protein

8% OF ADOLESCENT MALES aged 14-18 do not get enough protein

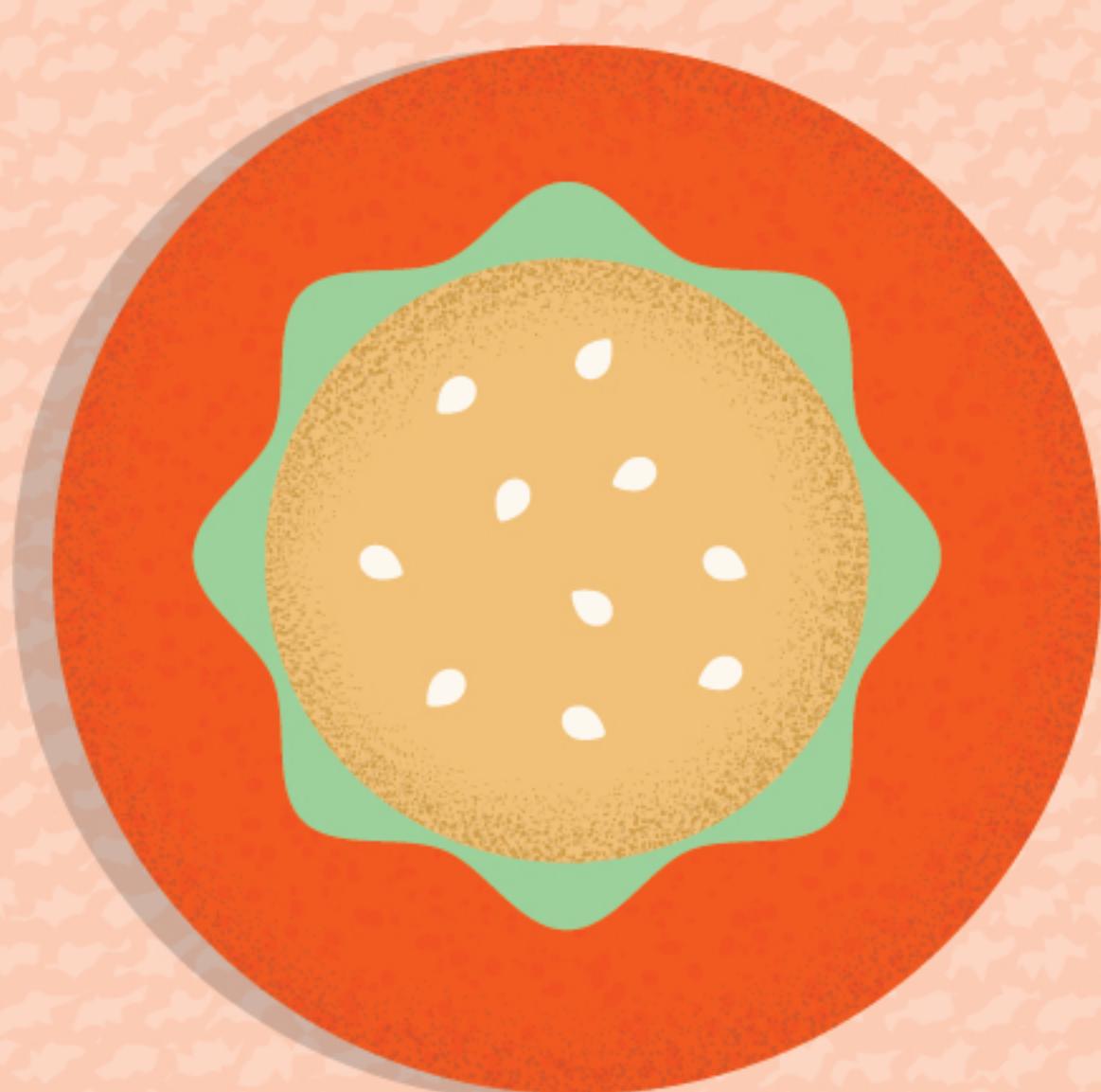
23% OF ADOLESCENT FEMALES aged 14-18 do not get enough protein

5% OF ADULT MALES aged 19+ do not get enough protein

9% OF ADULT FEMALES aged 19+ do not get enough protein

The top 3 food category sources of protein among the general population*:

* Aged 2+ years in NHANES 2017 – March 2020



burgers & sandwiches
(including tacos and burritos)



meat, poultry, and
seafood mixed dishes



rice, pasta, and other
grain-based mixed dishes

Breakfast cereals and bars are among

Top 5

food category
sources of protein
in females aged 2+

Top 7

food category
sources of protein
in males aged 2+

References

- https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov/sites/default/files/2020-12/Dietary_Guidelines_for_Americans_2020-2025.pdf
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- <https://www.eatright.org/health/essential-nutrients/protein/how-much-protein-should-i-eat>
- <https://medlineplus.gov/dietaryproteins.html>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/diet.htm>
- <https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov/2025-advisory-committee-report>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhanes/index.htm>